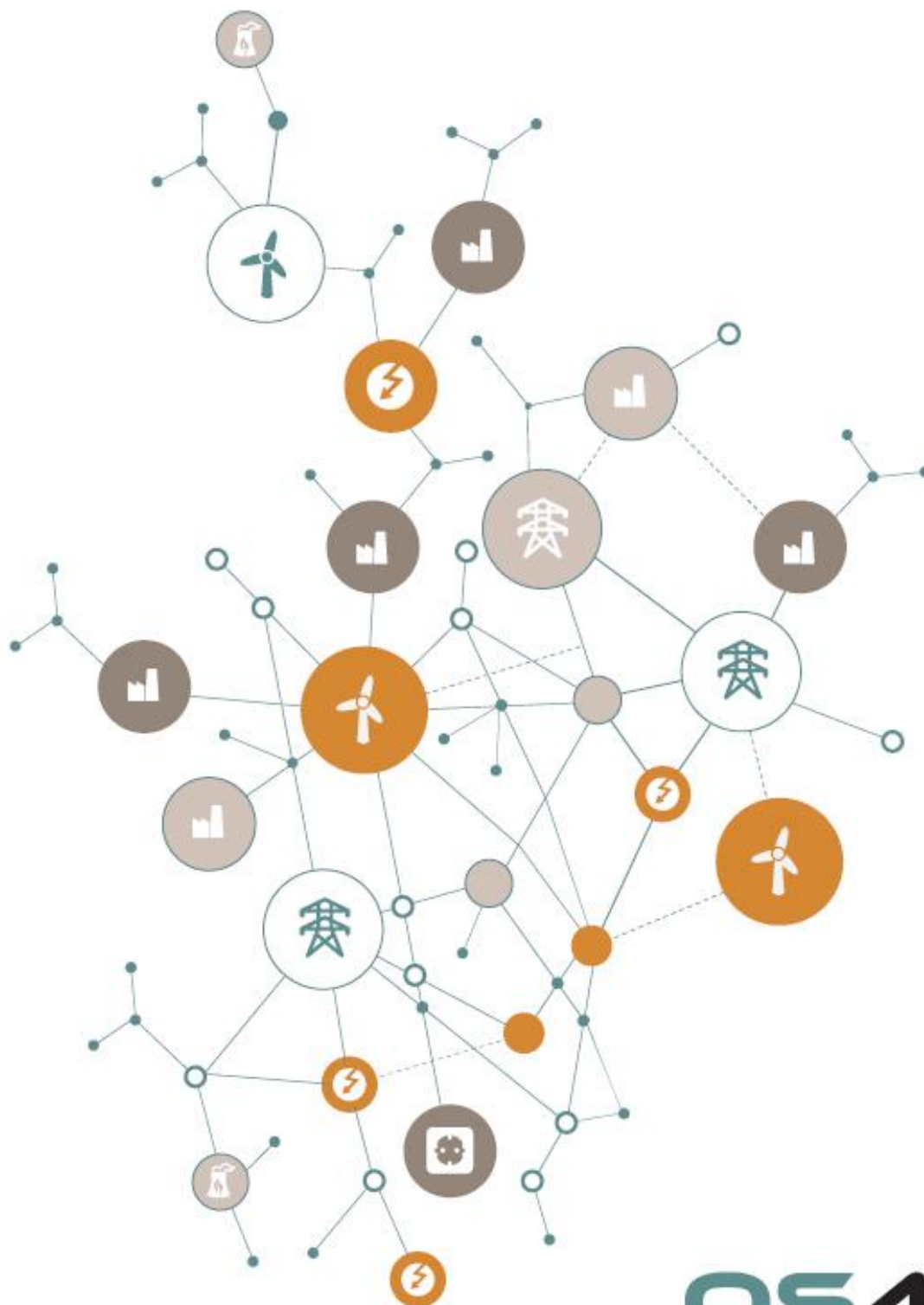


# Deliverable 3.2

Communication protocol prototype and gateways development



# D3.2 Communication protocol prototype and gateways development

---

## Document Information

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0.4	06.04.2016	Stjepan Sučić	Final version D3.2

## Executive Summary

This deliverable provides development results related to protocol definitions found in D3.1. The deliverable includes API descriptions for IEC 61850 XMPP based communication and the Modbus gateway. This deliverable is sectioned as follows:

- Section 1 provides an introduction and table of acronyms
- Section 2 describes XMPP-based IEC 61850 communication API and describes developers environment setup
- Section 3 describes common utility functions used in the library
- Section 4 describes JSON schemas as basis for configuring modules and applications
- Section 5 describes ASN.1 compiler and XER encoder
- Section 6 describes all the communication protocol drivers used in the implementation including XMPP, COSP, ASCE, MMS and IEC 61850

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# 1 Introduction

## 1.1 Scope of the document

This deliverable defines API definitions of XMPP-based 61850 client and server libraries as well as Modbus and IEC 104 client descriptions.

## 1.2 Notations, abbreviations and acronyms

The following table list all notations, abbreviations and acronyms that are used in this document.

ACSE	Association Control Service Element
API	Application Programming Interface
ASN.1	Abstract Syntax Notation One
COTP	Connection Oriented Transport Protocol
GCC	GNU Compiler Collection
GNU	GNU's Not Unix
HTTP	Hypertext Transfer Protocol
IP	Internet protocol
JSON	Javascript Object Notation
MMS	Manufacturing Message Specification
XER	XML Encoding Rules
XML	Extensible Markup Language
XMPP	Extensible Messaging Presence Protocol

**Table 1 : Acronyms list**



## 2 XMPP-based IEC 61850 communication API

As a result of D3.2 an XMPP based implementation of IEC 61850 communication has been developed. It is based on utilizing Python programming language. Hat-open is collection of open source libraries used as basis for OS4ES project and is described in this document.

### 2.1 Dependencies

Following utilities and libraries are dependencies for building and running hat components. As such, they should be available on development machines.

Applications:

- Unix command line tools (find, bash, make, ...)
- Python >= 3.4
- GCC >= 4.8

List of all python dependencies is available in *requirements.pip.txt* file, which can be installed by command *pip install -r requirements.pip.txt*.

### 2.2 Developers environment setup

This section describes one of possible development machine setups. This setup is not mandatory and is given only as recommendation.

#### 2.2.1 Windows development machine setup

Follow the next few steps to get your Windows development machine up and running:

1. Download the latest version of **MSYS2** (Minimal SYStem 2) – system that allows building native Windows applications, using bash shell, utilizing make files, etc. – from their official web page

<http://sourceforge.net/p/msys2/wiki/MSYS2%20installation/>.

Add following locations to the system path:

- append location to `\\msys64\\mingw32\\bin` folder to System Variable PATH
- append location to `\\msys64\\usr\\bin` folder to System Variable PATH

If default installation directory is used, locations to be added to the system path are `C:\\msys64\\mingw32\\bin` and `C:\\msys64\\usr\\bin`

2. Execute the **msys2\_shell.bat** file which can be found in the MSYS2 installation folder. In the msys2 shell use following commands:

```
3. $ pacman -Sy
4. $ pacman -S pacman-mirrors
```

These commands will synchronize local package databases with the latest repositories and update pacman download mirrors.

After that, by using **pacman** (PACKage MANager) install all required packages (defined in **requirements.pacman.win.txt**). To do so, use your msys2 shell - position yourself in the folder where *requirements.pacman.win.txt* file is located and execute the following command:

```
$ pacman -S $(< requirements.pacman.win.txt)
```

5. Download the **Python** programming language version 3.5.x from their official web page <https://www.python.org/>. Add Python to the system path:
  - prepend the System Variable PATH with the path to Python's Scripts folder
  - prepend the System Variable PATH with the path to python.exe
6. Configure python to use *gcc* as default compiler creating file PYTHONPATH\Lib\distutils\distutils.cfg with content:

```
7. [build]
8. compiler=gcc
```

9. Use **pip** – Python's tool for installing Python packages – to install all required packages (python libraries defined in **requirements.pip.txt**)  
To do so, use your Windows command line - position yourself in the folder where *requirements.pip.txt* file is located and execute the following command:

```
$ pip install -r requirements.pip.txt
```

10. Download and install TeX Live from <http://www.tug.org/texlive/>. Add binary directory (which contains pdflatex.exe) to System Variable PATH.

### Note

After completing all the steps above your System Variable PATH should look like `python_paths; old_paths; mingw_paths; msys_paths; texlive_paths`; where `old_paths` is the System Variable PATH defined as before the start of this setup.

## 2.2.2 Arch Linux development machine setup

1. Install pacman packages:

```
$ pacman -Sy --needed --noconfirm $(< requirements.pacman.linux.txt)
```

2. Install pip packages:

```
$ pip install -r requirements.pip.txt
```

## 2.3 Documentation

Additional developer's documentation can be built by running `doit docs_build`. After build process finishes, documentation is available in *build/docs* folder.

## 3 Utility functions

### 3.1 Python implementation

`hat.util.first(xs, fn)`

Find first element in collection that satisfies predicat

**Parameters:** `xs` (*Iterable[Any]*) – collection  
`fn` (*Callable[[Any],bool]*) – predicate  
**Returns:** `Any`

`hat.util.uint_to_bebytes(x)`

Convert unsigned integer to bigendian bytes

**Parameters:** `x` (*int*) – unsigned integer

**Returns:** `bytes`

`hat.util.bebytes_to_uint(b)`

Convert bigendian bytes to unsigned integer

**Parameters:** `b` (*bytes*) – bigendian bytes

**Returns:** `int`

`hat.util.is_asn1_oid_eq(x, y)`

Check if two ASN.1 object identifiers are equal

**Parameters:** `x` (*hat.asn1.encoder.ObjectIdentifier*) – object identifier

`y` (*hat.asn1.encoder.ObjectIdentifier*) – object identifier

**Returns:** `bool`

`hat.util.logging_local_setup(config)`

Initializes logging facilities

Configuration parameters are defined by `hat://logging.yaml#`

**Parameters:** `config` (*Dict[str,Any]*) – Configuration parameters

`class hat.util.Timestamp`

**Bases:** `hat.util.Timestamp`

Implemented as named tuple.

Objects of this class support comparison operators.

**s**

*int*

seconds since 1970-01-01

**us**

*int*

microseconds added to timestamp defined by seconds

**to\_float()**

Convert timestamp to floating number of seconds since 1970-01-01

**Returns:** timestamp

**Return type:** float

**static from\_float(ts)**

Create new timestamp from floating number of seconds since 1970-01-01

**Parameters:** *ts (float)* – seconds since 1970-01-01

**Returns:** timestamp

**Return type:** [hat.util.Timestamp](#)

**to\_datetime()**

Convert timestamp to datetime

**Returns:** datetime

**Return type:** datetime.datetime

**static from\_datetime(dt)**

Create new timestamp from datetime

It is assumed that provided datetime represents utc time.

**Parameters:** *dt (datetime.datetime)* – datetime

**Returns:** timestamp

**Return type:** [hat.util.Timestamp](#)

**static now()**

Create new timestamp representing current time

**Returns:** timestamp

**Return type:** [hat.util.Timestamp](#)

**exception** `hat.util.QueueClosedError`

**Bases:** `Exception`

Error signaling closed queue

**class** `hat.util.Queue(*args, **kwargs)`

**Bases:** `asyncio.queue.Queue`

Extension of asyncio Queue with close method

**is\_closed**

Is closed

**Returns:** bool

**close()**

Close queue

**get()**

See `asyncio.Queue.get()`

**Raises:** `QueueClosedError`

**put(*item*)**

See `asyncio.Queue.put()`

**Raises:** `QueueClosedError`

**put\_nowait(*item*)**

See `asyncio.Queue.put_nowait()`

**Raises:** `QueueClosedError`

## 4 JSON Schemas

Preferred way of providing configuration data is by data structures which can be mapped to JSON data. JSON Schemas are used for definition of such data. All schemas used in Hat should have identifiers starting with *hat://*.

### 4.1 Python implementation

`hat.json_validator.validate(data, schema_id)`

Validate data with JSON schema

<b>Parameters:</b>	<b>data</b> – validated data <b>schema_id</b> ( <i>str</i> ) – JSON schema identifier
<b>Raises:</b>	<b>Exception</b> – validation fails

### 4.2 JSON Schema definitions

**logging.yaml**

```

---
"$schema": "http://json-schema.org/schema#"
id: "hat://logging.yaml#"
title: Logging
description: Logging configuration
type: object
required:
  - file
  - default_level
  - levels
  - file_size
  - file_count
properties:
  file:
    title: Log file
    description: >
      Path to the file where log messages will be written
    type: string
    minLength: 1
  default_level:
    title: Default logging level
    description: Minimum level of messages to log
    enum:
      - NOTSET
      - CRITICAL
      - ERROR
      - WARNING
      - INFO
      - DEBUG
    default: INFO
  levels:
    title: Logging levels for specific loggers
    description: Keys represent logger names

```

```

type: object
patternProperties:
  "(.)+":
    title: Logging level
    enum:
      - NOTSET
      - CRITICAL
      - ERROR
      - WARNING
      - INFO
      - DEBUG

file_size:
  title: File size
  description: >
    Maximum log file size in KB (creates a new log file after the
    current file size reaches this)
  type: number
  default: 10240
  minimum: 0

file_count:
  title: File count
  description: >
    Maximum number of log files (when this number of log files is
    reached each new log file will overwrite the oldest log file)
  type: number
  default: 5
  minimum: 0
  multipleOf: 1
...

```

#### modbus61850.yaml

```

---
"$schema": "http://json-schema.org/schema#"
id: "hat://modbus61850.yaml#"
title: Modbus61850
description: Modbus61850 configuration
type: object
required:
  - server
  - client
properties:
  server:
    title: IEC61850 server
    anyOf:
      - allOf:
          - "$ref": "hat://drivers/iec61850/server.yaml#"
          - "$ref": "hat://drivers/mms/server.yaml#"
          - "$ref": "hat://drivers/copp/server.yaml#"
          - "$ref": "hat://drivers/cosp/server.yaml#"
          - "$ref": "hat://drivers/cotp/server.yaml#"
      - allOf:
          - "$ref": "hat://drivers/iec61850/server.yaml#"
          - "$ref": "hat://drivers/mms/server.yaml#"
          - "$ref": "hat://drivers/copp/server.yaml#"
          - "$ref": "hat://drivers/xmppsp/server.yaml#"
          - "$ref": "hat://drivers/xmpp.yaml#"
  client:
    title: Modbus master
    type: object
    required:

```

```

    - address
    - device_id
    - poll_interval
  properties:
    address:
      type: string
    device_id:
      type: integer
    poll_interval:
      descriptions: polling interval in seconds
      type: number
  translations:
    title: Translations
    type: array
    items:
      title: Translation
      type: object
      required:
        - direction
        - iec61850_logical_device
        - iec61850_address
        - iec61850_type
        - modbus_type
        - modbus_address
        - modbus_quantity
      properties:
        direction:
          enum:
            - modbus_to_iec61850
            - iec61850_to_modbus
        iec61850_logical_device:
          type: string
        iec61850_address:
          type: array
          items:
            type: string
        iec61850_type:
          enum:
            - bool
            - int8
            - int32
            - float
        modbus_type:
          enum:
            - COIL
            - DISCRETE_INPUT
            - HOLDING_REGISTER
            - INPUT_REGISTER
        modbus_address:
          type: integer
        modbus_quantity:
          type: integer

```

#### drivers\xmpp.yaml

```

---
"$schema": "http://json-schema.org/schema#"
id: "hat://drivers/xmpp.yaml#"
title: XMPP client configuration

```



```

type: object
required:
required:
  - xmpp
properties:
  xmpp:
    title: XMPP client configuration
    type: object
    required:
      - host
      - port
      - jid
      - password
    properties:
      host:
        title: Host name
        type: string
      port:
        title: TCP port
        type: integer
        default: 5222
      jid:
        title: Jabber Identifier
        type: string
      password:
        title: Password
        type: string
...

```

#### drivers\copp\client.yaml

```

---
"$schema": "http://json-schema.org/schema#"
id: "hat://drivers/copp/client.yaml#"
title: COPP client configuration
type: object
required:
  - copp
properties:
  copp:
    title: COPP client
    type: object
    required:
      - src_psel
      - dst_psel
      - session_protocol
    properties:
      src_psel:
        title: Source PSEL
        type: integer
      dst_psel:
        title: Destination PSEL
        type: integer
      session_protocol:
        title: Session protocol
        enum:
          - cosp
          - xmppsp
...

```

**drivers\copp\server.yaml**

```
---
"$schema": "http://json-schema.org/schema#"
id: "hat://drivers/copp/server.yaml#"
title: COPP server configuration
type: object
required:
  - copp
properties:
  copp:
    title: COPP server
    type: object
    required:
      - src_psel
      - session_protocol
    properties:
      src_psel:
        title: Source PSEL
        type: integer
      session_protocol:
        title: Session protocol
        enum:
          - cosp
          - xmppsp
...

```

**drivers\cosp\client.yaml**

```
---
"$schema": "http://json-schema.org/schema#"
id: "hat://drivers/cosp/client.yaml#"
title: COSP client configuration
type: object
required:
  - cosp
properties:
  cosp:
    title: COSP client
    type: object
    required:
      - src_ssel
      - dst_ssel
    properties:
      src_ssel:
        title: Source SSEL
        type: integer
      dst_ssel:
        title: Destination SSEL
        type: integer
...

```

**drivers\cosp\server.yaml**

```
---
"$schema": "http://json-schema.org/schema#"
id: "hat://drivers/cosp/server.yaml#"
title: COSP server configuration
type: object
required:

```

```

- cosp
properties:
  cosp:
    title: COSP server
    type: object
    required:
      - src_ssel
    properties:
      src_ssel:
        title: Source SSEL
        type: integer
...

```

#### drivers\cotp\client.yaml

```

---
"$schema": "http://json-schema.org/schema#"
id: "hat://drivers/cotp/client.yaml#"
title: COTP client configuration
type: object
required:
  - tcp
  - cotp
properties:
  tcp:
    title: TCP configuration
    type: object
    required:
      - host
      - port
    properties:
      host:
        title: Host name
        description: Remote hostname
        type: string
      port:
        title: TCP port
        type: integer
        default: 102
  cotp:
    title: COTP client
    type: object
    required:
      - src_tsel
      - dst_tsel
    properties:
      src_tsel:
        title: Source TSEL
        type: integer
      dst_tsel:
        title: Destination TSEL
        type: integer
...

```

#### drivers\iec61850\client.yaml

```
---
```

```
$schema: http://json-schema.org/schema#
id: hat://drivers/iec61850/client.yaml#
title: IEC61850 client configuration
type: object
required:
  - iec61850
properties:
  iec61850:
    type: object
    required:
      - status_timeout
      - separator
    properties:
      status_timeout:
        title: Check status timeout
        type: number
      separator:
        title: Flat element address segment separator
        type: string
...
```

#### drivers\iec61850\server.yaml

```
---
$schema: http://json-schema.org/schema#
id: hat://drivers/iec61850/server.yaml#
title: IEC61850 server configuration
type: object
required:
  - iec61850
properties:
  iec61850:
    type: object
    required:
      - separator
      - logical_device_separator
      - ied_name
      - logical_devices
      - references
    properties:
      separator:
        type: string
      logical_device_separator:
        type: string
      ied_name:
        type: string
      logical_devices:
        title: All logical devices
        type: array
        items:
          title: Single logical device
          type: object
          required:
            - name
            - elements
            - datasets
          properties:
            name:
              type: string
            elements:
```

```

        title: All elements in single logical device
        type: array
        items:
            "$ref":
"hat://drivers/iec61850/server.yaml#definitions/element"
        datasets:
            title: All datasets in single logical device
            type: array
            items:
                "$ref":
"hat://drivers/iec61850/server.yaml#definitions/dataset"
        references:
            type: object
            description: |
                Keys are reference names and values are referenced
types
        patternProperties:
            "(.)+":
                "$ref":
"hat://drivers/iec61850/server.yaml#definitions/element_type"
definitions:
    element:
        type: object
        required:
            - name
            - type
        properties:
            name:
                title: Element name
                type: string
            type:
                oneOf:
                    - type: string
                    description: |
                        This element is reference to definition defined in
                        references field
                    - "$ref":
"hat://drivers/iec61850/server.yaml#definitions/element_type"
        value:
            "$ref":
"hat://drivers/iec61850/server.yaml#definitions/data_value"
    element_type:
        oneOf:
            - "$ref":
"hat://drivers/iec61850/server.yaml#definitions/array_td"
            - "$ref":
"hat://drivers/iec61850/server.yaml#definitions/bcd_td"
            - "$ref":
"hat://drivers/iec61850/server.yaml#definitions/bit_string_td"
            - "$ref":
"hat://drivers/iec61850/server.yaml#definitions/boolean_td"
            - "$ref":
"hat://drivers/iec61850/server.yaml#definitions/floating_point_td"
            - "$ref":
"hat://drivers/iec61850/server.yaml#definitions/integer_td"
            - "$ref":
"hat://drivers/iec61850/server.yaml#definitions/mms_string_td"
            - "$ref":
"hat://drivers/iec61850/server.yaml#definitions/octet_string_td"
            - "$ref":
"hat://drivers/iec61850/server.yaml#definitions/structure_td"

```

```

- "$ref":
"hat://drivers/iec61850/server.yaml#definitions/unsigned_td"
- "$ref":
"hat://drivers/iec61850/server.yaml#definitions/utc_time_td"
- "$ref":
"hat://drivers/iec61850/server.yaml#definitions/bin_time_td"
- "$ref":
"hat://drivers/iec61850/server.yaml#definitions/visible_string_td"
array_td:
  type: object
  properties:
    tname:
      enum:
        - array
    length:
      type: integer
    typeof:
      "$ref":
"hat://drivers/iec61850/server.yaml#definitions/element_type"
bcd_td:
  type: object
  properties:
    tname:
      enum:
        - bcd
    xyz:
      type: integer
bit_string_td:
  type: object
  properties:
    tname:
      enum:
        - bit_string
    length:
      type: integer
boolean_td:
  type: object
  properties:
    tname:
      enum:
        - bool
floating_point_td:
  type: object
  properties:
    tname:
      enum:
        - float
    format_width:
      type: integer
    exponent_width:
      type: integer
integer_td:
  type: object
  properties:
    tname:
      enum:
        - int
    size:
      type: integer
mms_string_td:
  type: object

```

```

    properties:
      tname:
        enum:
          - mms_string
      xyz:
        type: integer
octet_string_td:
  type: object
  properties:
    tname:
      enum:
        - octet_string
    length:
      type: integer
structure_td:
  type: object
  properties:
    tname:
      enum:
        - structure
    elements:
      type: array
      items:
        "$ref":
"hat://drivers/iec61850/server.yaml#definitions/element"
unsigned_td:
  type: object
  properties:
    tname:
      enum:
        - uint
    size:
      type: integer
utc_time_td:
  type: object
  properties:
    tname:
      enum:
        - utc_time
bin_time_td:
  type: object
  properties:
    tname:
      enum:
        - bin_time
    size:
      description: If true, bin_time includes date.
      type: boolean
visible_string_td:
  type: object
  properties:
    tname:
      enum:
        - visible_string
    length:
      type: integer
data_value:
  anyOf:
    - description: Used for array and structure
      type: array
      items:

```

```

        "$ref":
"hat://drivers/iec61850/server.yaml#definitions/data_value"
    - description: Used for int, uint an bcd
      type: integer
    - description: Used for bit_string
      type: array
      items:
        type: boolean
    - description: Used for bool
      type: boolean
    - description: Used for float
      type: number
    - description: Used for mms_string and visible_string
      type: string
    - description: Used for octet_string
      type: array
      items:
        type: integer
    - description: Used for utc_time
      type: string
      # pattern: "[0-9]{4}-[0-9]{2}-[0-9]{2}T[0-9]{2}:[0-9]{2}:[0-9]{2}.[0-9]3Z ([0-9]|[a-f]){2}$"
  dataset:
    type: object
    required:
      - name
      - items
    properties:
      name:
        title: Full name
        description: |
          Full name is defined as <LN>${<DS> (is separator is $)
      items:
        title: All items in single dataset
        type: array
        items:
          title: Single dataset item
          type: array
          description: |
            elements of this array are LD, LN, FC, DO, ...
          items:
            type: string
...

```

### drivers\mms\client.yaml

```

---
"$schema": "http://json-schema.org/schema#"
id: "hat://drivers/xmppsp/client.yaml#"
title: XMPPSP client configuration
type: object
required:
  - xmppsp
properties:
  xmppsp:
    title: XMPPSP client
    type: object
    required:
      - encoding
      - server_id

```



```
- connect_timeout
properties:
  encoding:
    enum:
      - base64
      - xml
  server_id:
    type: string
  connect_timeout:
    description: connect timeout in seconds
    type: number
```

...

**drivers\mms\server.yaml**

```
--
"$schema": "http://json-schema.org/schema#"
id: "hat://drivers/xmppsp/server.yaml#"
title: XMPPSP server configuration
type: object
required:
  - xmppsp
properties:
  xmppsp:
    title: XMPPSP server
    type: object
    required:
      - encoding
    properties:
      encoding:
        enum:
          - base64
          - xml
...

```

**rivers\xmppsp\client.yaml**

```
---
"$schema": "http://json-schema.org/schema#"
id: "hat://drivers/xmppsp/client.yaml#"
title: XMPPSP client configuration
type: object
required:
  - xmppsp
properties:
  xmppsp:
    title: XMPPSP client
    type: object
    required:
      - encoding
      - server_id
      - connect_timeout
    properties:
      encoding:
        enum:
          - base64
          - xml
      server_id:
        type: string
      connect_timeout:
        description: connect timeout in seconds
        type: number
...

```

**drivers\xmppsp\server.yaml**

```
---
"$schema": "http://json-schema.org/schema#"
id: "hat://drivers/xmppsp/server.yaml#"
title: XMPPSP server configuration
type: object

```

```
required:
  - xmppsp
properties:
  xmppsp:
    title: XMPPSP server
    type: object
    required:
      - encoding
    properties:
      encoding:
        enum:
          - base64
          - xml
...

```

## 5 ASN.1

### 5.1 Python implementation

Generic ASN.1 encoder interface

Any instance of ASN.1 type can be represented by instance of Python type as following:

**Table 2 ASN.1 and Python type mapping**

ASN.1 type	Python type
Boolean	bool
Integer	int
BitString	List[bool]
OctetString	bytes
Null	None
ObjectIdentifier	hat.asn1.encoder.ObjectIdentifier
Utf8String	str
VisibleString	str
External	Dict[str,Any]
Choice	Tuple[str,Any]
Set	Dict[str,Any]
SetOf	Iterable[Any]
Sequence	Dict[str,Any]
SequenceOf	List[Any]
ABSTRACT-SYNTAX.&Type	Entity

For Choice, Set and Sequence, *str* represents field name.

External is represented by dictionary containing keys 'data', 'direct\_ref' and 'indirect\_ref'. Key 'data' is mandatory and is associated with external data (Union[Entity,bytes,List[bool]]). Keys 'direct\_ref' and 'indirect\_ref' are optional and represent direct reference (List[int]) and indirect reference (int).

Type ObjectIdentifier is defined as `typing.List[typing.Union[int, typing.Tuple[str, int]]]`.

```
class hat.asn1.encoder.Entity
```

Bases: object

ABC generic entity

All encoding specific entities are subclasses of this class.

```
class hat.asn1.encoder.Encoder
```

Bases: `hat.asn1.encoder.Encoder`

Base class for translator between encoding entities and Python data structures  
**repository**

`hat.asn1.definition.Repository`

repository

**syntax\_name**

Syntax name

**Returns:** ObjectIdentifier

**parser**

Entity parser

This parser

**Returns:** Callable[[bytes],hat.asn1.encoder.Entity]

**encode**(*module\_name*, *type\_name*, *data*)

Encode data to encoding entity

**Parameters:** **module\_name** (*str*) – module name

**type\_name** (*str*) – user defined type name

**data** (*Any*) – data

**Returns:** encoding entity specific for concrete encoder implementation

**Return type:** [hat.asn1.encoder.Entity](#)

**Raises:** **Exception**

**decode**(*module\_name*, *type\_name*, *entity*)

Decode data from encoding entity

**Parameters:** **module\_name** (*str*) – module name

**type\_name** (*str*) – user defined type name

**entity** (*hat.asn1.encoderEntity*) – encoding entity specific for concrete encoder implementation

**Returns:** Any

**Raises:** **Exception**

## 5.2 XER Encoder

### ASN.1 XML Encoding Rules

```
class hat.asn1.xer.Entity(element)
```

**Bases:** [hat.asn1.encoder.Entity](#)

Entity representing data in XML format

**Parameters:** **element** (*xml.etree.ElementTree.Element*) – XML tree root element

**\_\_bytes\_\_** ()

Encode entity to bytes representation

**Returns:** encoded entity

**Return type:** bytes

**Raises:** **Exception**

**static parse**(*data*)

Decode entity

**Parameters:** **entity\_bytes** (*bytes*) – encoded entity bytes

**Returns:** entity

**Return type:** [hat.asn1.xer.Entity](#)

**Raises:** **Exception**

```
class hat.asn1.xer.XerEncoder
```

**Bases:** [hat.asn1.encoder.Encoder](#)

Encoder implementation for XER

**encode**(*module\_name, type\_name, data*)

Encode data to Entity

**Parameters:** **module\_name** (*str*) – module name

**type\_name** (*str*) – user defined type name

**data** (*Any*) – data

**Returns:** hat.asn1.xer.Entity

**Raises:** **Exception**

**decode**(*module\_name, type\_name, entity*)

Decode data from Entity

**Parameters:**

name

**module\_name** (*str*) – module name**type\_name** (*str*) – user defined type**entity** ([hat.asn1.xer.Entity](#)) – entity**Returns:**

Any

**Raises:****Exception**

## 6 Communication protocol drivers

### 6.1 XMPP client

XMPP client is base don using SleekXMPP librarires and is developed as asyncio wrapper.

```
hat.drivers.xmpp.connect(conf, loop=None)
```

**COROUTINE** - Connect to XMPP server

**Parameters:** **conf** (*dict*) – configuration specified by ‘hat://drivers/xmpp.yaml#’

**loop** (*asyncio.BaseEventLoop*) – event loop

**Returns:** Optional[*Connection*]

```
class hat.drivers.xmpp.Connection(xmpp)
```

Bases: *object*

XMPP connection

User should not call Connection’s constructor. For creating new connection see `hat.drivers.xmpp.connect()`

**Parameters:** **xmpp** (*hat.drivers.xmpp.\_XMPPWrapper*) – instance of xmpp wrapper

**read()**

**COROUTINE** - Read

**Returns:** message; None on error or if connection is closed

**Return type:** Optional[*Msg*]

**write(msg)**

Write

Write message’s from attribute is ignored and replaced with current connection’s user id.

**Parameters:** **msg** (*Msg*) – message

**close()**

Close the connection

```
class hat.drivers.xmpp.Msg
```



Bases: `hat.drivers.xmpp.Msg`  
 XMPP message  
**from\_id**  
*str*  
 sender's id  
**to\_id**  
*str*  
 receiver's id  
**msg\_type**  
*str*  
 message type identification  
**xml\_data**  
*str*  
 xml string containing message payload

### 6.1.1 XMPP based Service Protocol

XMPP based Service Protocol

`hat.drivers.xmppsp.connect(conf, user_data)`  
**COROUTINE** - Connect to XMPPSP server

**Parameters:** **conf** (*dict*) – configuration specified by  
 ‘hat://drivers/xmppsp/client.yaml#’ and ‘hat://drivers/xmpp.yaml#’

**Returns:** **user\_data** (*Optional[bytes]*) – connect request user data  
*Optional[Connection]*

`hat.drivers.xmppsp.listen(conf, validate_connection_cb, new_connection_cb)`  
**COROUTINE** - Create XMPPSP listening server

**Parameters:** **conf** (*dict*) – configuration specified by  
 ‘hat://drivers/xmppsp/server.yaml#’ and ‘hat://drivers/xmpp.yaml#’

**validate\_connection\_cb** (*Callable[[bytes], ValidateConnectionResult]*) – callback function called on new incoming connection request prior to creating connection object - function receives incoming request's user data and returns validation result

**new\_connection\_cb** (*Callable[[Connection], None]*) – new connection callback

**Returns:** Server

`class hat.drivers.xmppsp.ValidateConnectionResult`  
 Bases: `hat.drivers.xmppsp.ValidateConnectionResult`  
 Result of incoming connection user validation

**accepted***bool*

connection is acceptable

**res\_user\_data***Optional[bytes]*

response user data

**class** `hat.drivers.xmppsp.Server`Bases: `object`

XMPPSP listening server

User should not call Server's constructor. For creating new server

see `hat.drivers.xmppsp.listen()`**close()**

Close listening server

Closing server does not close active incoming connections created by this server.

**class** `hat.drivers.xmppsp.Connection(conf, xmpp_conn, conn_id, remote_id, conn_req_user_data, conn_res_user_data)`Bases: `object`

XMPPSP connection

User should not call Connection's constructor. For creating new connection

see `hat.drivers.xmppsp.connect()`**conn\_req\_user\_data**

Connect request's user data

**Returns:** `bytes`**conn\_res\_user\_data**

Connect response's user data

**Returns:** `bytes`**read()***COROUTINE* - Read**Returns:** `data`; None on error or if connection is closed**Return type:** *Optional[bytes]***write(data)**

Write

**Parameters:** `data (bytes)` – data**close(user\_data=None)**

Close connection

**Parameters:** `user_data (Optional[bytes])` – finish message user data

### 6.1.2 Connection Oriented Presentation Protocol

`hat.drivers.copp.connect(conf, encoder, syntax_names, user_data)`*COROUTINE* - Connect to COPP server

**Parameters:**

**conf** (*dict*) – In case of OSI stack communication, configuration is specified by ‘hat://drivers/copp/client.yaml#’ and ‘hat://drivers/cosp/client.yaml#’ and ‘hat://drivers/cotp/client.yaml#’. In case of XMPP based communication, configuration is specified by ‘hat://drivers/copp/client.yaml#’ and ‘hat://drivers/xmppsp/client.yaml#’ and ‘hat://drivers/xmpp.yaml#’.

**encoder** (*hat.asn1.encoder.Encoder*) – ASN.1 encoder

**syntax\_names** (*List[hat.asn1.encoder.ObjectIdentifier]*) – list of ASN.1 ObjectIdentifiers representing syntax names

**user\_data** (*Optional[Tuple[hat.asn1.encoder.ObjectIdentifier, hat.asn1.encoder.Entity]]*) – connect request user data

**Returns:** *Optional[Connection]*

`hat.drivers.copp.listen(conf, encoder, validate_connection_cb, new_connection_cb)`

*COROUTINE* - Create COPP listening server

Server return by this method is object with method `close()` which can be called in case server should be closed (by closing server, all active connections remain open and only listening socket is closed).

**Parameters:**

**conf** (*dict*) – In case of OSI stack communication, configuration is specified by ‘hat://drivers/copp/server.yaml#’ and ‘hat://drivers/cosp/server.yaml#’ and ‘hat://drivers/cotp/server.yaml#’. In case of XMPP based communication, configuration is specified by ‘hat://drivers/copp/server.yaml#’ and ‘hat://drivers/xmppsp/server.yaml#’ and ‘hat://drivers/xmpp.yaml#’.

**encoder** (*hat.asn1.encoder.Encoder*) – ASN.1 encoder

**validate\_connection\_cb** (*Callable[[Dict[int, hat.asn1.encoder.ObjectIdentifier], Tuple[hat.asn1.encoder.ObjectIdentifier, hat.asn1.encoder.Entity], ValidateConnectionResult]*) – callback function called on new incoming connection request prior to creating connection object - function receives incoming request’s syntax names (with syntax ids) and user data and returns validation result

**new\_connection\_cb** (*Callable[[Connection], None]*) – new connection callback

**Returns:** *Server*

`class hat.drivers.copp.ValidateConnectionResult`

**Bases:** `hat.drivers.copp.ValidateConnectionResult`

Result of incoming connection user validation

**accepted**

*bool*

connection is acceptable

**res\_user\_data**

*Optional[Tuple[hat.asn1.encoder.ObjectIdentifier, hat.asn1.encoder.Entity]]*

response user data

```
class hat.drivers.copp.Connection(cosp_conn, encoder, cp_ppdu, cpa_ppdu)
```

Bases: `object`

COPP connection

User should not call Connection's constructor. For creating new connection see `hat.drivers.copp.connect()`

**conn\_req\_user\_data**

Connect request's user data

**Returns:** `Tuple[hat.asn1.encoder.ObjectIdentifier, hat.asn1.encoder.Entity]`

**conn\_res\_user\_data**

Connect response's user data

**Returns:** `Tuple[hat.asn1.encoder.ObjectIdentifier, hat.asn1.encoder.Entity]`

**get\_syntax\_name(syntax\_id)**

Get syntax name by syntax id

**Parameters:** `syntax_id (int)` – syntax id

**Returns:** `hat.asn1.encoder.ObjectIdentifier`

**get\_syntax\_id(syntax\_name)**

Get syntax id by syntax name

**Parameters:** `syntax_name (hat.asn1.encoder.ObjectIdentifier)` – syntax name

**Returns:** `int`

**read()**

*COROUTINE* - Read

**Returns:** `data`; `None` on error or if connection is closed

**Return type:** `Optional[Tuple[hat.asn1.encoder.ObjectIdentifier, hat.asn1.encoder.Entity]]`

**write(data)**

Write

**Parameters:** `data (Tuple[hat.asn1.encoder.ObjectIdentifier, hat.asn1.encoder.Entity])` – data

**close(user\_data=None)**

Close connection

**Parameters:** **user\_data** (*Optional[Tuple[hat.asn1.encoder.ObjectIdentifier, hat.asn1.encoder.Entity]]*) – closing message user data

### 6.1.3 Association Control Service Element

`hat.drivers.acse.connect(conf, encoder, app_context_name, syntax_names, user_data)`

**COROUTINE** - Connect to ACSE server

**Parameters:** **conf** (*dict*) – In case of OSI stack communication, configuration is specified by 'hat://drivers/copp/client.yaml#' and 'hat://drivers/cosp/client.yaml#' and 'hat://drivers/cotp/client.yaml#'. In case of XMPP based communication, configuration is specified by 'hat://drivers/copp/client.yaml#' and 'hat://drivers/xmppsp/client.yaml#' and 'hat://drivers/xmpp.yaml#'.

**Parameters:** **encoder** (*hat.asn1.encoder.Encoder*) – ASN.1 encoder

**app\_context\_name** (*hat.asn1.encoder.ObjectIdentifier*) – application context name

**syntax\_names** (*List[hat.asn1.encoder.ObjectIdentifier]*) – list of ASN.1 ObjectIdentifiers representing syntax names

**user\_data** (*Optional[Tuple[hat.asn1.encoder.ObjectIdentifier, hat.asn1.encoder.Entity]]*) – connect request user data

**Returns:** *Optional[Connection]*

`hat.drivers.acse.listen(conf, encoder, validate_connection_cb, new_connection_cb)`

**COROUTINE** - Create ACSE listening server

Server return by this method is object with method `close()` which can be called in case server should be closed (by closing server, all active connections remain open and only listening socket is closed).

**Parameters:** **conf** (*dict*) – In case of OSI stack communication, configuration is specified by 'hat://drivers/copp/server.yaml#' and 'hat://drivers/cosp/server.yaml#' and 'hat://drivers/cotp/server.yaml#'. In case of XMPP based communication, configuration is specified by 'hat://drivers/copp/server.yaml#' and 'hat://drivers/xmppsp/server.yaml#' and 'hat://drivers/xmpp.yaml#'.

'hat://drivers/xmppsp/server.yaml#' and 'hat://drivers/xmpp.yaml#'.

**encoder** (*hat.asn1.encoder.Encoder*) – ASN.1 encoder

**validate\_connection\_cb** (*Callable[[Dict[int, hat.asn1.encoder.ObjectIdentifier], Tuple[hat.asn1.encoder.ObjectIdentifier, hat.asn1.encoder.Entity]], ValidateConnectionResult]*) – callback function called on new incoming connection request prior to creating connection object - function receives incoming request's syntax names (with syntax ids) and user data and returns validation result

**new\_connection\_cb** (*Callable[[Connection], None]*) – new connection callback

**Returns:** Server

`class hat.drivers.acse.ValidateConnectionResult`

Bases: `hat.drivers.acse.ValidateConnectionResult`

Result of incoming connection user validation

**accepted**

*bool*

connection is acceptable

**res\_user\_data**

*Optional[Tuple[hat.asn1.encoder.ObjectIdentifier, hat.asn1.encoder.Entity]]*

response user data

`class hat.drivers.acse.Connection(copp_conn, encoder, aarq_apdu, aare_apdu)`

Bases: `object`

### 6.1.3.1 ACSE connection

User should not call Connection's constructor. For creating new connection see `hat.drivers.acse.connect()`

**conn\_req\_user\_data**

Connect request's user data

**Returns:** `Tuple[hat.asn1.encoder.ObjectIdentifier, hat.asn1.encoder.Entity]`

**conn\_res\_user\_data**

Connect response's user data

**Returns:** `Tuple[hat.asn1.encoder.ObjectIdentifier, hat.asn1.encoder.Entity]`

**read()**

*COROUTINE* - Read

**Returns:** data; None on error or if connection is closed

**Return type:** `Optional[Tuple[hat.asn1.encoder.ObjectIdentifier, hat.asn1.encoder.En`

tity]]

**write**(data)

Write

**Parameters:** **data** (*Tuple*[*hat.asn1.encoder.ObjectIdentifier*,*hat.asn1.encoder.Entity*]) – data

**close**()

Close connection

## 6.1.4 Manufacturing Message Specification

### 6.1.4.1 Client

`hat.drivers.mms.client`.**connect**(conf)

*COROUTINE* - Connect to MMS server

**Parameters:** **conf** (*dict*) – In case of OSI stack communication, configuration is specified by ‘hat://drivers/mms/client.yaml#’ and ‘hat://drivers/copp/client.yaml#’ and ‘hat://drivers/cosp/client.yaml#’ and ‘hat://drivers/cotp/client.yaml#’. In case of XMPP based communication, configuration is specified by ‘hat://drivers/mms/client.yaml#’ and ‘hat://drivers/copp/client.yaml#’ and ‘hat://drivers/xmppsp/client.yaml#’ and ‘hat://drivers/xmpp.yaml#’.

**Returns:** Optional[*Connection*]

*class* `hat.drivers.mms.client`.**Connection**(conf, encoder, acse\_conn, initiate\_req, initiate\_res)

Bases: `object`

MMS client connection

User should not call Connection’s constructor. For creating new connection see `hat.drivers.mms.client.connect()`

**is\_connected**

Is connected

**Returns:** `bool`

**get\_confirmed**(request)

*COROUTINE* - Get response for confirmed request

**Parameters:** **request** (*RequestBase*) – request

**Returns:** Optional[*ResponseBase*]

**get\_unconfirmed**()

*COROUTINE* - Get unconfirmed message

**Returns:** Optional[UnconfirmedBase]

**close()**

Close connection

#### 6.1.4.2 Server

##### Manufacturing Message Specification Server

```
hat.drivers.mms.server.listen(conf, new_connection_cb, close_cb, confirmed_cb)
```

*COROUTINE* - Create MMS listening server

Server return by this method is object with method `close()` which can be called in case server should be closed (by closing server, all active connections remain open and only listening socket is closed).

<b>Parameters:</b>	<p><b>conf</b> (<i>dict</i>) – In case of OSI stack communication, configuration is specified by ‘hat://drivers/mms/server.yaml#’ and ‘hat://drivers/copp/server.yaml#’ and ‘hat://drivers/cosp/server.yaml#’ and ‘hat://drivers/cotp/server.yaml#’. In case of XMPP based communication, configuration is specified by ‘hat://drivers/mms/server.yaml#’ and ‘hat://drivers/copp/server.yaml#’ and ‘hat://drivers/xmppsp/server.yaml#’ and ‘hat://drivers/xmpp.yaml#’.</p> <p><b>new_connection_cb</b> (<i>Optional[Callable[[Connection],None]]</i>) – new connection callback</p> <p><b>close_cb</b> (<i>Optional[Callable[[Connection],None]]</i>) – connection closed callback</p> <p><b>confirmed_cb</b> (<i>Optional[Callable[[Connection,hat.drivers.mms.common.RequestBase],hat.drivers.mms.common.ResponseBase]]</i>) – confirmed request callback (can be plain function or coroutine)</p>
<b>Returns:</b>	Server

```
class hat.drivers.mms.server.Connection(conf, encoder, acse_conn, close_cb, confirmed_cb)
```

Bases: `object`

MMS server connection

User should not call Connection’s constructor. For creating new connection see `hat.drivers.mms.server.listen()`

**is\_connected**

Is connected



**Returns:** bool

**send\_unconfirmed**(*unconfirmed*)  
*COROUTINE* - Send unconfirmed message

**Parameters:** *unconfirmed* (*UnconfirmedBase*) – unconfirmed message

**close**()  
 Close connection

### 6.1.4.3 Common classes

*class* `hat.drivers.mms.common.data.DataAccessError`

**Bases:** `enum.Enum`  
 An enumeration.

*class* `hat.drivers.mms.common.data.DataBase`

**Bases:** `object`  
 Base class for all data

*class* `hat.drivers.mms.common.data.ArrayData`

**Bases:** `hat.drivers.mms.common.data.ArrayData`, `hat.drivers.mms.common.data.DataBase`

Array data  
**elements**  
*List[DataBase]*  
 elements

*class* `hat.drivers.mms.common.data.BcdData`

**Bases:** `hat.drivers.mms.common.data.BcdData`, `hat.drivers.mms.common.data.DataBase`

BCD data  
**value**  
*int*  
 value

*class* `hat.drivers.mms.common.data.BinaryTimeData`

**Bases:** `hat.drivers.mms.common.data.BinaryTimeData`, `hat.drivers.mms.common.data.DataBase`

BinaryTime data  
**value**  
*bytes*  
 value  
**to\_datetime**()

Convert to datetime  
**Returns:** datetime

**static from\_datetime(*utc\_dt*)**

Create new BinaryTimeData from datetime

**Parameters:** *utc\_dt* (*datetime*) – utc datetime

**Returns:** BinaryTimeData

**class** `hat.drivers.mms.common.data.BitStringData`

**Bases:** `hat.drivers.mms.common.data.BitStringData`, `hat.drivers.mms.common.data.DataBase`

BitString data

**value**

*List[bool]*

Value

**class** `hat.drivers.mms.common.data.BooleanData`

**Bases:** `hat.drivers.mms.common.data.BooleanData`, `hat.drivers.mms.common.data.DataBase`

Boolean data

**value**

*bool*

value

**class** `hat.drivers.mms.common.data.BooleanArrayData`

**Bases:** `hat.drivers.mms.common.data.BooleanArrayData`, `hat.drivers.mms.common.data.DataBase`

BooleanArray data

**value**

*List[bool]*

Value

**class** `hat.drivers.mms.common.data.FloatingPointData`

**Bases:** `hat.drivers.mms.common.data.FloatingPointData`, `hat.drivers.mms.common.data.DataBase`

FloatingPoint data

**value**

*bytes*

value

**static from\_float(*x*)**

Create FloatingPointData from floating value

**Parameters:** *x* (*float*) – floating point value

**Returns:** FloatingPointData

*class* `hat.drivers.mms.common.data.GeneralizedTimeData`

Bases: `hat.drivers.mms.common.data.GeneralizedTimeData`, `hat.drivers.mms.common.data.DataBase`

GeneralizedTime data

**value**

value

*class* `hat.drivers.mms.common.data.IntegerData`

Bases: `hat.drivers.mms.common.data.IntegerData`, `hat.drivers.mms.common.data.DataBase`

Integer data

**value**

*int*

value

*class* `hat.drivers.mms.common.data.MmsStringData`

Bases: `hat.drivers.mms.common.data.MmsStringData`, `hat.drivers.mms.common.data.DataBase`

MmsString data

**value**

*str*

value

*class* `hat.drivers.mms.common.data.ObjIdData`

Bases: `hat.drivers.mms.common.data.ObjIdData`, `hat.drivers.mms.common.data.DataBase`

ObjId data

**value**

*hat.asn1.encoder.ObjectIdentifier*

value

*class* `hat.drivers.mms.common.data.OctetStringData`

Bases: `hat.drivers.mms.common.data.OctetStringData`, `hat.drivers.mms.common.data.DataBase`

OctetString data

**value**

*bytes*

value

```
class hat.drivers.mms.common.data.StructureData
```

```
Bases: hat.drivers.mms.common.data.StructureData, hat.drivers.mms.common.data.DataBase
```

Structure data

**elements**

*List[DataBase]*

elements

```
class hat.drivers.mms.common.data.UnsignedData
```

```
Bases: hat.drivers.mms.common.data.UnsignedData, hat.drivers.mms.common.data.DataBase
```

Unsigned data

**value**

*int*

value

```
class hat.drivers.mms.common.data.UtcTimeData
```

```
Bases: hat.drivers.mms.common.data.UtcTimeData, hat.drivers.mms.common.data.DataBase
```

UtcTime data

**value**

*bytes*

value

```
static from_datetime(utc_dt, quality)
```

Create UtcTimeData from datetime and quality

**Parameters:** **utc\_dt** (*datetime*) – utc datetime

**quality** (*int*) – quality

**Returns:** UtcTimeData

```
class hat.drivers.mms.common.data.VisibleStringData
```

```
Bases: hat.drivers.mms.common.data.VisibleStringData, hat.drivers.mms.common.data.DataBase
```

VisibleString data

**value**

*str*

value

```
class hat.drivers.mms.common.request.RequestBase
```

```
Bases: object
```

Base class for all confirmed requests

**encode\_pdu**(*invoke\_id*)

Encode PDU

**Parameters:** *invoke\_id* (*int*) – invoke id

**Returns:** MMS PDU

**Return type:** Any

*static decode\_pdu*(*pdu*)

Decode PDU

**Parameters:** *service* (*Any*) – MMS PDU

**Returns:** invoke id and request

**Return type:** Tuple[int,RequestBase]

**class** `hat.drivers.mms.common.request.StatusRequest`

**Bases:** `hat.drivers.mms.common.request.StatusRequest`, `hat.drivers.mms.common.request.RequestBase`

Status request

**class** `hat.drivers.mms.common.request.GetNameListRequest`

**Bases:** `hat.drivers.mms.common.request.GetNameListRequest`, `hat.drivers.mms.common.request.RequestBase`

GetNameList request

**object\_class**

*ObjectClass*

object class

**object\_scope**

*ObjectScopeBase*

object scope

**continue\_after**

*Optional[str]*

continue after

**class** `hat.drivers.mms.common.request.GetVariableAccessAttributesRequest`

**Bases:** `hat.drivers.mms.common.request.GetVariableAccessAttributesRequest`, `hat.drivers.mms.common.request.RequestBase`

GetVariableAccessAttributes request

**value**

*Union[Address,ObjectNameBase]*

address or object name

```
class hat.drivers.mms.common.request.GetNamedVariableListAttributesRequest
```

```
Bases: hat.drivers.mms.common.request.GetNamedVariableListAttributesRequest, hat.drivers.mms.common.request.RequestBase
```

```
GetNamedVariableListAttributes request
```

```
value
```

```
ObjectNameBase
```

```
object name
```

```
class hat.drivers.mms.common.request.ReadRequest
```

```
Bases: hat.drivers.mms.common.request.ReadRequest, hat.drivers.mms.common.request.RequestBase
```

```
Read request
```

```
value
```

```
Union[List[VariableSpecificationBase], ObjectNameBase]
```

```
value
```

```
class hat.drivers.mms.common.request.WriteRequest
```

```
Bases: hat.drivers.mms.common.request.WriteRequest, hat.drivers.mms.common.request.RequestBase
```

```
Write request
```

```
specification
```

```
Union[List[VariableSpecificationBase], ObjectNameBase]
```

```
variable access specification
```

```
data
```

```
List[DataBase]
```

```
list of data
```

```
class hat.drivers.mms.common.request.DefineNamedVariableListRequest
```

```
Bases: hat.drivers.mms.common.request.DefineNamedVariableListRequest, hat.drivers.mms.common.request.RequestBase
```

```
DefineNamedVariableList request
```

```
variableListName
```

```
ObjectNameBase
```

```
variable list name
```

**listOfVariable***List[VariableSpecificationBase]*

variable access specifications

```
class hat.drivers.mms.common.request.DeleteNamedVariableListRequest
```

Bases: `hat.drivers.mms.common.request.DeleteNamedVariableListRequest`, `hat.drivers.mms.common.request.RequestBase`

DeleteNamedVariableList request

**listOfVariableListName***List[ObjectNameBase]*

list of variable list names

```
class hat.drivers.mms.common.response.ResponseBase
```

Bases: `object`

Base class for all confirmed responses

**encode\_pdu(*invoke\_id*)**

Encode PDU

**Parameters:** `invoke_id (int)` – invoke id**Returns:** MMS PDU**Return type:** Any**static decode\_pdu(*pdu*)**

Decode PDU

**Parameters:** `service (Any)` – MMS PDU**Returns:** invoke id and response**Return type:** `Tuple[int, ResponseBase]`

```
class hat.drivers.mms.common.response.ErrorResponse
```

Bases: `hat.drivers.mms.common.response.ErrorResponse`, `hat.drivers.mms.common.response.ResponseBase`

Error response

```
class hat.drivers.mms.common.response.StatusResponse
```

Bases: `hat.drivers.mms.common.response.StatusResponse`, `hat.drivers.mms.common.response.ResponseBase`

Status request

**logical**

*int*

vmd logical status

**physical**

*int*

vmd physical status

*class* `hat.drivers.mms.common.response.GetNameListResponse`

Bases: `hat.drivers.mms.common.response.GetNameListResponse`, `hat.drivers.mms.common.response.ResponseBase`

GetNameList response

**identifiers**

*List[str]*

identifiers

**more\_follows**

*bool*

more follows

*class* `hat.drivers.mms.common.response.GetVariableAccessAttributesResponse`

Bases: `hat.drivers.mms.common.response.GetVariableAccessAttributesResponse`, `hat.drivers.mms.common.response.ResponseBase`

GetVariableAccessAttributes response

**mms\_deletable**

*bool*

MMS deletable

**type\_description**

*TypeDescriptionBase*

type description

*class* `hat.drivers.mms.common.response.GetNamedVariableListAttributesResponse`

Bases: `hat.drivers.mms.common.response.GetNamedVariableListAttributesResponse`, `hat.drivers.mms.common.response.ResponseBase`

GetNamedVariableListAttributes response

**mms\_deletable**

*bool*



MMS deletable

### **specification**

*List[VariableSpecificationBase]*

variable specification

*class* `hat.drivers.mms.common.response.ReadResponse`

Bases: `hat.drivers.mms.common.response.ReadResponse`, `hat.drivers.mms.common.response.ResponseBase`

Read response

### **results**

*List[Union[DataAccessError, DataBase]]*

results

*class* `hat.drivers.mms.common.response.WriteResponse`

Bases: `hat.drivers.mms.common.response.WriteResponse`, `hat.drivers.mms.common.response.ResponseBase`

Write response

### **results**

*List[Optional[DataAccessError]]*

results (None represents success)

*class* `hat.drivers.mms.common.response.DefineNamedVariableListResponse`

Bases: `hat.drivers.mms.common.response.DefineNamedVariableListResponse`, `hat.drivers.mms.common.response.ResponseBase`

DefineNamedVariableList response

*class* `hat.drivers.mms.common.response.DeleteNamedVariableListResponse`

Bases: `hat.drivers.mms.common.response.DeleteNamedVariableListResponse`, `hat.drivers.mms.common.response.ResponseBase`

DeleteNamedVariableList response

### **numberMatched**

*int*

number of matched named variable lists

### **numberDeleted**

*int*

number of deleted named variable lists

```
class hat.drivers.mms.common.types.TypeDescriptionBase
```

```
Bases: object
```

```
Base class for all type descriptions
```

```
class hat.drivers.mms.common.types.ArrayTypeDescription
```

```
Bases: hat.drivers.mms.common.types.ArrayTypeDescription, hat.drivers.mms.common.types.TypeDescriptionBase
```

```
Array type description
```

```
number_of_elements
```

```
int
```

```
nuber of elements
```

```
element_type
```

```
Union[TypeDescriptionBase, ObjectNameBase]
```

```
element type
```

```
class hat.drivers.mms.common.types.BcdTypeDescription
```

```
Bases: hat.drivers.mms.common.types.BcdTypeDescription, hat.drivers.mms.common.types.TypeDescriptionBase
```

```
BCD type description
```

```
class hat.drivers.mms.common.types.BinaryTimeTypeDescription
```

```
Bases: hat.drivers.mms.common.types.BinaryTimeTypeDescription, hat.drivers.mms.common.types.TypeDescriptionBase
```

```
BinaryTime type description
```

```
class hat.drivers.mms.common.types.BitStringTypeDescription
```

```
Bases: hat.drivers.mms.common.types.BitStringTypeDescription, hat.drivers.mms.common.types.TypeDescriptionBase
```

```
BitString type description
```

```
int
```

```
class hat.drivers.mms.common.types.BooleanTypeDescription
```

```
Bases: hat.drivers.mms.common.types.BooleanTypeDescription, hat.drivers.mms.common.types.TypeDescriptionBase
```

```
Boolean type description
```

```
class hat.drivers.mms.common.types.FloatingPointTypeDescription
```

```
Bases: hat.drivers.mms.common.types.FloatingPointTypeDescription, hat.drivers.mms.common.types.TypeDescriptionBase
```

FloatingPoint type description

**format\_width**

*int*

format width

**exponent\_width**

*int*

exponent width

```
class hat.drivers.mms.common.types.GeneralizedTimeTypeDescription
```

```
    Bases: hat.drivers.mms.common.types.GeneralizedTimeTypeDescription, hat.drivers.mms.common.types.TypeDescriptionBase
```

GeneralizedTime type description

```
class hat.drivers.mms.common.types.IntegerTypeDescription
```

```
    Bases: hat.drivers.mms.common.types.IntegerTypeDescription, hat.drivers.mms.common.types.TypeDescriptionBase
```

Integer type description

*int*

```
class hat.drivers.mms.common.types.MmsStringTypeDescription
```

```
    Bases: hat.drivers.mms.common.types.MmsStringTypeDescription, hat.drivers.mms.common.types.TypeDescriptionBase
```

MmsString type description

*int*

```
class hat.drivers.mms.common.types.ObjIdTypeDescription
```

```
    Bases: hat.drivers.mms.common.types.ObjIdTypeDescription, hat.drivers.mms.common.types.TypeDescriptionBase
```

ObjId type description

```
class hat.drivers.mms.common.types.OctetStringTypeDescription
```

```
    Bases: hat.drivers.mms.common.types.OctetStringTypeDescription, hat.drivers.mms.common.types.TypeDescriptionBase
```

OctetString type description

*int*

```
class hat.drivers.mms.common.types.StructureTypeDescription  
    Bases: hat.drivers.mms.common.types.StructureTypeDescription,  
           hat.drivers.mms.common.types.TypeDescriptionBase
```

Structure type description

**components**

*List[Component]*

components

```
class Component
```

```
    Bases: hat.drivers.mms.common.types.Component
```

Single structure's component

**component\_name**

*Optional[str]*

name

**component\_type**

*Union[TypeDescriptionBase, ObjectNameBase]*

type

```
class hat.drivers.mms.common.types.UnsignedTypeDescription
```

```
    Bases: hat.drivers.mms.common.types.UnsignedTypeDescription, h  
           at.drivers.mms.common.types.TypeDescriptionBase
```

Unsigned type description

*int*

```
class hat.drivers.mms.common.types.UtcTimeTypeDescription
```

```
    Bases: hat.drivers.mms.common.types.UtcTimeTypeDescription, h  
           t.drivers.mms.common.types.TypeDescriptionBase
```

UtcTime type description

```
class hat.drivers.mms.common.types.VisibleStringTypeDescript  
ion
```

```
    Bases: hat.drivers.mms.common.types.VisibleStringTypeDescript  
           ion, hat.drivers.mms.common.types.TypeDescriptionBase
```

VisibleString type description

*int*

```
class hat.drivers.mms.common.types.ObjectClass
```

```
    Bases: enum.Enum
```

An enumeration.

```
class hat.drivers.mms.common.types.ObjectScopeBase
    Bases: object
```

Base class for all object scopes

```
class hat.drivers.mms.common.types.AaSpecificObjectScope
    Bases: hat.drivers.mms.common.types.AaSpecificObjectScope, hat
           .drivers.mms.common.types.ObjectScopeBase
```

aaSpecific object scope

```
class hat.drivers.mms.common.types.DomainSpecificObjectScope
    Bases: hat.drivers.mms.common.types.DomainSpecificObjectScope,
           hat.drivers.mms.common.types.ObjectScopeBase
```

domainSpecific object scope

**identifier**

*str*

identifier

```
class hat.drivers.mms.common.types.VmdSpecificObjectScope
    Bases: hat.drivers.mms.common.types.VmdSpecificObjectScope, ha
           t.drivers.mms.common.types.ObjectScopeBase
```

vmdSpecific object scope

```
class hat.drivers.mms.common.types.Address
    Bases: hat.drivers.mms.common.types.Address
```

MMS Address

**value**

*Union[int, str, bytes]*

address

```
class hat.drivers.mms.common.types.ObjectNameBase
    Bases: object
```

Base class for all object names

```
class hat.drivers.mms.common.types.AaSpecificObjectName
```

Bases: `hat.drivers.mms.common.types.AaSpecificObjectName`, `hat.drivers.mms.common.types.ObjectNameBase`

AaSpecific object name

**identifier**

*str*

identifier

```
class hat.drivers.mms.common.types.DomainSpecificObjectName
    Bases: hat.drivers.mms.common.types.DomainSpecificObjectName,
           hat.drivers.mms.common.types.ObjectNameBase
```

DomainSpecificObjectName object name

**domain\_id**

*str*

domain id

**item\_id**

*str*

item id

```
class hat.drivers.mms.common.types.VmdSpecificObjectName
    Bases: hat.drivers.mms.common.types.VmdSpecificObjectName, hat.drivers.mms.common.types.ObjectNameBase
```

VmdSpecific object name

**identifier**

*str*

identifier

```
class hat.drivers.mms.common.types.VariableSpecificationBase
    Bases: object
```

Base class for all variable specifications

```
class hat.drivers.mms.common.types.AddressVariableSpecification
```

```
    Bases: hat.drivers.mms.common.types.AddressVariableSpecification,
           hat.drivers.mms.common.types.VariableSpecificationBase
```

Address variable specification

**address**

*Address*

address

**class** `hat.drivers.mms.common.types.InvalidatedVariableSpecification`

Bases: `hat.drivers.mms.common.types.InvalidatedVariableSpecification`, `hat.drivers.mms.common.types.VariableSpecificationBase`

Invalidated variable specification

**class** `hat.drivers.mms.common.types.NameVariableSpecification`  
 Bases: `hat.drivers.mms.common.types.NameVariableSpecification`,  
`hat.drivers.mms.common.types.VariableSpecificationBase`

Name variable specification

**name**

*ObjectNameBase*

name

**class** `hat.drivers.mms.common.types.ScatteredAccessDescriptionVariableSpecification`

Bases: `hat.drivers.mms.common.types.ScatteredAccessDescriptionVariableSpecification`, `hat.drivers.mms.common.types.VariableSpecificationBase`

ScatteredAccessDescription variable specification

**specifications**

*List[VariableSpecificationBase]*

specifications

**class** `hat.drivers.mms.common.types.VariableDescriptionVariableSpecification`

Bases: `hat.drivers.mms.common.types.VariableDescriptionVariableSpecification`, `hat.drivers.mms.common.types.VariableSpecificationBase`

VariableDescription variable specification

**address**

*Address*

address

**type\_specification**

*Union[TypeDescriptionBase, ObjectNameBase]*

type description or type name

`class` `hat.drivers.mms.common.unconfirmed`. **UnconfirmedBase**

Bases: `object`

Base class for all unconfirmed message

**encode\_pdu()**

Encode PDU

**Returns:** MMS PDU

**Return type:** Any

**static decode\_pdu(pdu)**

Decode PDU

**Parameters:** `service (Any)` – MMS PDU

**Returns:** UnconfirmedBase

`class` `hat.drivers.mms.common.unconfirmed`. **EventNotificationUnconfirmed**

Bases: `hat.drivers.mms.common.unconfirmed.EventNotificationUnconfirmed`, `hat.drivers.mms.common.unconfirmed.UnconfirmedBase`

Event notification

`class` `hat.drivers.mms.common.unconfirmed`. **InformationReportUnconfirmed**

Bases: `hat.drivers.mms.common.unconfirmed.InformationReportUnconfirmed`, `hat.drivers.mms.common.unconfirmed.UnconfirmedBase`

Information report

**specification**

`Union[List[VariableSpecificationBase], ObjectNameBase]`

variable access specification

**data**

`List[Union[DataAccessError, DataBase]]`

data

`class` `hat.drivers.mms.common.unconfirmed`. **UnsolicitedStatusUnconfirmed**

Bases: `hat.drivers.mms.common.unconfirmed.UnsolicitedStatusUnconfirmed`, `hat.drivers.mms.common.unconfirmed.UnconfirmedBase`

Unsolicited status

**logical**

`int`

vmd logical status

**physical**

`int`



vmd physical status

## 6.2 IEC 61850

### 6.2.1 IEC 61850 Client

`hat.drivers.iec61850.client.connect(conf)`

**COROUTINE** - Connect to IEC 61850 server

**Parameters:** **conf** (*dict*) – In case of OSI stack communication, configuration is specified by ‘hat://drivers/iec61850/client.yaml#’ and ‘hat://drivers/copp/client.yaml#’ and ‘hat://drivers/cosp/client.yaml#’ and ‘hat://drivers/cotp/client.yaml#’. In case of XMPP based communication, configuration is specified by ‘hat://drivers/iec61850/client.yaml#’ and ‘hat://drivers/mms/client.yaml#’ and ‘hat://drivers/copp/client.yaml#’ and ‘hat://drivers/xmppsp/client.yaml#’ and ‘hat://drivers/xmpp.yaml#’.

**Returns:** Optional[Connection]

`class hat.drivers.iec61850.client.Connection(conf, mms_conn)`

**Bases:** object

IEC 61850 client connection

User should not call Connection’s constructor. For creating new connection see `hat.drivers.iec61850.client.connect()`

**is\_connected**

Is connected

**Returns:** bool

**browser**

Connection’s browser

**Returns:** Browser

**reader**

Connection’s reader

**Returns:** Reader

**writer**

Connection’s writer

**Returns:** Writer

**ds\_manager**

Connection’s data set manager

**Returns:** DsManager

**close()**

Close connection

```
class hat.drivers.iec61850.client.ReportData
```

Bases: `hat.drivers.iec61850.client.ReportData`

Single report data entry

**result**

*Optional*[`hat.drivers.mms.common.DataBase`]

value

**reference**

*Optional*[`str`]

data reference

**reason\_codes**

*Optional*[`List[bool]`]

reason codes

```
class hat.drivers.iec61850.client.Report
```

Bases: `hat.drivers.iec61850.client.Report`

**rpt\_id**

`str`

report id

**seq\_num**

*Optional*[`int`]

sequence number

**time\_of\_entry**

*Optional*[`datetime`]

report timestamp

**data\_set**

*Optional*[`str`]

dataset name

**buf\_ovfl**

*Optional*[`bool`]

buffer overflow flag

**entry\_id**

*Optional*[`bytes`]

entry id

**conf\_rev**

*Optional*[`int`]

configuration revision

**sub\_seq\_num**

*Optional*[`int`]

subsequence number

**more\_segments\_follow**

*Optional*[`int`]

more segments follow

**data**

*List*[`ReportData`]

data entries

```
class hat.drivers.iec61850.client.Browser(conn)
```

Bases: `object`

OptFlds are mandatory in a report header but `hat.drivers.iec61850.Report` class doesn't include it because the data from the report is already parsed. All other report header attributes are Optional['type'] meaning they will provide either attribute value for the given 'type' or None if they are omitted in OptFlds.

Also, OptFlds value can be reconstructed from the Report object as following:

```
def get_opt_flds(report):
```

```
    Get OptFlds from report.
```

**Returns:**

```
    List[bool]
```

```
    optFlds = [False for i in range(10)]
```

```
    optFlds[1] = report.seq_num != None
```

```
    optFlds[2] = report.time_of_entry != None
```

```
    optFlds[3] = report.data[0].reason_codes != None
```

```
    optFlds[4] = report.data_set != None
```

```
    optFlds[5] = report.data[0].reference != None
```

```
    optFlds[6] = report.buf_ovfl != None
```

```
    optFlds[7] = report.entry_id != None
```

```
    optFlds[8] = report.conf_rev != None
```

```
    optFlds[9] = report.sub_seq_num != None
```

```
    return optFlds
```

Connection's interface for performing browse actions

**get\_server\_directory()***COROUTINE* - Get server directory

Returns list of all logical devices registered on server.

**Returns:** logical devices or None on error**Return type:** Optional[List[str]]**get\_logical\_device\_directory(logical\_device)***COROUTINE* - Get logical device directory

Returns list of all logical nodes registered on logical device.

**Returns:** logical nodes or None on error**Return type:** Optional[List[str]]**get\_logical\_node\_directory(logical\_device, logical\_node, acsi\_class)***COROUTINE* - Get logical node directory

<b>Parameters:</b>	<b>logical_device</b> ( <i>str</i> ) – logical device
	<b>logical_node</b> ( <i>str</i> ) – logical node
	<b>acsi_class</b> ( <i>AcsiClass</i> ) – acsi class
	if <b>acsi_class</b> is <b>DATA_SET</b> then returned value is list of data set names (List[str])
	List[LogicalNodeEntry]:
<b>Returns:</b>	if <b>acsi_class</b> is not <b>DATA_SET</b> then returned value is list of logical node entries
	None:
	on error
<b>Return type:</b>	List[str]

**get\_data\_directory(logical\_device, logical\_node, data\_object, functional\_constraint)***COROUTINE* - Get data directory

<b>Parameters:</b>	<b>logical_device</b> ( <i>str</i> ) – logical device
	<b>logical_node</b> ( <i>str</i> ) – logical node
	<b>data_object</b> ( <i>str</i> ) – data object
	<b>functional_constraint</b> ( <i>str</i> ) – functional constraint
<b>Returns:</b>	data object elements
<b>Return type:</b>	Optional[List[str]]

**get\_data\_set\_directory**(*logical\_device*, *logical\_node*, *data\_set*)

*COROUTINE* - Get data set directory

<b>Parameters:</b>	<p><b>logical_device</b> (<i>str</i>) – logical device</p> <p><b>logical_node</b> (<i>str</i>) – logical node</p> <p><b>data_set</b> (<i>str</i>) – data set name</p>
<b>Returns:</b>	list of data set entries (each entry is represented as ordered list [<LD>, <LN>, <FC>, <DO>, ...])
<b>Return type:</b>	Optional[List[List[str]]]

**get\_data\_definition**(*logical\_device*, *logical\_node*, *data\_object*, *data\_object\_element*, *functional\_constraint*)

*COROUTINE* - Get data directory

<b>Parameters:</b>	<p><b>logical_device</b> (<i>str</i>) – logical device</p> <p><b>logical_node</b> (<i>str</i>) – logical node</p> <p><b>data_object</b> (<i>str</i>) – data object</p> <p><b>data_object_element</b> (<i>str</i>) – data object element (data object or data attribute)</p> <p><b>functional_constraint</b> (<i>str</i>) – functional constraint</p>
<b>Returns:</b>	type description
<b>Return type:</b>	Optional[hat.drivers.mms.common.TypeDescriptionBase]

`class hat.drivers.iec61850.client.Reader(conn)`

Bases: `object`

Connection's interface for performing read actions

**select**(*logical\_device*, *logical\_node*, *data\_object*)

*COROUTINE* - Command select before operate without value.

<b>Parameters:</b>	<p><b>logical_device</b> (<i>str</i>) – logical device</p> <p><b>logical_node</b> (<i>str</i>) – logical node</p> <p><b>data_object</b> (<i>str</i>) – command data object</p>
<b>Returns:</b>	data value
<b>Return type:</b>	Optional[DataBase]

Note: Return type should be Optional[VisibleStringData] but it's server dependant.

**get\_urcb\_values**(*logical\_device*, *logical\_node*, *urcb*, *urcb\_da*)

**COROUTINE** - Get unbuffered report control block values

**Parameters:** **logical\_device** (*str*) – logical device  
**logical\_node** (*str*) – logical node  
**urcb** (*str*) – unbuffered report control block  
**urcb\_da** (*str*) – data attribute

**Returns:** data attribute's value

**Return type:** Optional[hat.drivers.mms.common.DataBase]

**get\_br\_cb\_values**(*logical\_device, logical\_node, brcb, brcb\_da*)

**COROUTINE** - Get buffered report control block values

**Parameters:** **logical\_device** (*str*) – logical device  
**logical\_node** (*str*) – logical node  
**brcb** (*str*) – buffered report control block  
**brcb\_da** (*str*) – data attribute

**Returns:** data attribute's value

**Return type:** Optional[hat.drivers.mms.common.DataBase]

**get\_edit\_sg\_value**(*logical\_device, logical\_node, functional\_constraint, path*)

**COROUTINE** - Read value(s) from Setting Group.

**Parameters:** **logical\_device** (*str*) – logical device  
**logical\_node** (*str*) – logical node  
**functional\_constraint** (*str*) – functional constraint ('SG' or 'SE')  
**path** (*List[str]*) – single item path ([<DO>, ..., <DA>, ...])

**Returns:** data value

**Return type:** Optional[DataBase]

**get\_sgcb\_values**(*logical\_device*)

**COROUTINE** - Read SGCB attribute values.

**Parameters:** **logical\_device** (*str*) – logical device

**Returns:** data value

**Return type:** Optional[DataBase]

Return example should be as follows.

### Example

```
>>> StructureData ([
```

```

UnsignedData,      # NumOfSG
UnsignedData,      # ActSG
UnsignedData,      # EditSG
BooleanData,       # CnfEdit
UtcTimeData,       # LActTm
IntegerData        # ResvTms (optional)
] )

```

**get\_data\_values**(*logical\_device*, *logical\_node*, *functional\_constraint*, *path*)

**COROUTINE** - Get data values

**Parameters:**

- logical\_device** (*str*) – logical device
- logical\_node** (*str*) – logical node
- functional\_constraint** (*str*) – functional constraint
- path** (*List[str]*) – single item path ([<DO>, ..., <DA>, ...])

**Returns:** data value

**Return type:** Optional[hat.drivers.mms.common.DataBase]

**get\_report**()

**COROUTINE** - Get next report

**Returns:** Optional[Report]

**class** hat.drivers.iec61850.client.**Writer**(*conn*)

**Bases:** object

Connection's interface for performing write actions

**set\_urcb\_values**(*logical\_device*, *logical\_node*, *urcb*, *urcb\_da*, *data*)

**COROUTINE** - Set unbuffered report control block values

**Parameters:**

- logical\_device** (*str*) – logical device
- logical\_node** (*str*) – logical node
- urcb** (*str*) – unbuffered report control block
- urcb\_da** (*str*) – data attribute
- data** (*DataBase*) – data value

**Returns:** write result

**Return type:** Optional[SetDataValuesResult]

**set\_brcb\_values**(*logical\_device*, *logical\_node*, *brcb*, *brcb\_da*, *data*)

**COROUTINE** - Set buffered report control block values

**Parameters:**

- logical\_device** (*str*) – logical device

**logical\_node** (*str*) – logical node  
**brcb** (*str*) – buffered report control block  
**brcb\_da** (*str*) – data attribute  
**data** (*DataBase*) – data value

**Returns:** write result

**Return type:** Optional[SetDataValuesResult]

```
select_with_value(logical_device, logical_node, data_object, data)
```

**COROUTINE** - Command select before operate with value.

**Parameters:** **logical\_device** (*str*) – logical device  
**logical\_node** (*str*) – logical node  
**data\_object** (*str*) – command data object  
**data** (*DataBase*) – SBOw block data value

**Returns:** write result

**Return type:** Optional[SetDataValuesResult]

Parameter **data** should conform to SBOw block of command (look at example).

### Example

```
>>> data = StructureData([
    BooleanData(True), # ctlVal
    UtcTimeData.from_datetime(datetime.datetime(
        1970, 1, 1, tzinfo=datetime.timezone.utc), 0), # OperTm
    StructureData([ # origin
        IntegerData(3), # orCat
        OctetStringData(b'.\x6f\x74\x45') # orIdent
    ]),
    UnsignedData(0), # ctlNum
    UtcTimeData.from_datetime(
        datetime.datetime.utcnow(), 0), # T
    BooleanData(False), # Test
    BitStringData([False, False]) # Check
])
```

Note: **ctlVal** can differ by its type

```
operate(logical_device, logical_node, data_object, data)
```

**COROUTINE** - Command operate.

**Parameters:** **logical\_device** (*str*) – logical device  
**logical\_node** (*str*) – logical node  
**data\_object** (*str*) – command data object  
**data** (*DataBase*) – operate block data



value

**Returns:** write result

**Return type:** Optional[SetDataValuesResult]

Parameter **data** should conform to Oper block of command (look at example).

### Example

```
>>> data = StructureData([
    BooleanData(True), # ctlVal
    UtcTimeData.from_datetime(datetime.datetime(
        1970, 1, 1, tzinfo=datetime.timezone.utc), 0), # OperTm
    StructureData([
        IntegerData(3), # origin
        OctetStringData(b'.\x6f\x74\x45') # orCat
    ]), # orIdent
    UnsignedData(0), # ctlNum
    UtcTimeData.from_datetime(
        datetime.datetime.utcnow(), 0), # T
    BooleanData(False), # Test
    BitStringData([False, False]) # Check
])
```

Note: ctlVal can differ by its type

**cancel**(*logical\_device*, *logical\_node*, *data\_object*, *data*)  
**COROUTINE** - Command cancel.

**Parameters:** object

- logical\_device** (*str*) – logical device
- logical\_node** (*str*) – logical node
- data\_object** (*str*) – command data
- data** (*DataBase*) – cancel block data

value

**Returns:** write result

**Return type:** Optional[SetDataValuesResult]

Parameter **data** should conform to Cancel block of command (look at example).

### Example

```
>>> data = StructureData([
    BooleanData(True), # ctlVal
    UtcTimeData.from_datetime(datetime.datetime(
        1970, 1, 1, tzinfo=datetime.timezone.utc), 0), # OperTm
```

```

StructureData ( [                               # origin
    IntegerData (3),                             # orCat
    OctetStringData (b'.\x6f\x74\x45')          # orIdent
]),
UnsignedData (0),                               # ctlNum
UtcTimeData.from_datetime (
    datetime.datetime.utcnow(), 0),            # T
BooleanData (False)                             # Test
])

```

Note: ctlVal can differ by its type

**select\_active\_sg(logical\_device, data)**

*COROUTINE* - Select active setting group.

**Parameters:**

- logical\_device** (*str*) – logical device
- data** (*UnsignedData*) – setting group number as unsigned integer size 8

**Returns:** write result

**Return type:** Optional[SetDataValuesResult]

**select\_edit\_sg(logical\_device, data)**

*COROUTINE* - Select editing setting group.

**Parameters:**

- logical\_device** (*str*) – logical device
- data** (*UnsignedData*) – setting group number as unsigned integer size 8

**Returns:** write result

**Return type:** Optional[SetDataValuesResult]

**set\_edit\_sg\_value(logical\_device, logical\_node, path, data)**

*COROUTINE* - Write value(s) to the editing Setting Group.

**Parameters:**

- logical\_device** (*str*) – logical device
- logical\_node** (*str*) – logical node
- path** (*List[str]*) – single item path ([<DO>, ..., <DA>, ...])
- data** (*DataBase*) – data value

**Returns:** write result

**Return type:** Optional[SetDataValuesResult]

**confirm\_edit\_sg\_values(logical\_device, data)**

*COROUTINE* - Confirm editing of the Setting Group.

**Parameters:**

- logical\_device** (*str*) – logical device
- data** (*BooleanData*) – confirm edit with True

**Returns:** write result  
**Return type:** Optional[SetDataValuesResult]

**set\_data\_values**(*logical\_device*, *logical\_node*, *functional\_constraint*, *path*, *data*)

COROUTINE - Set data values

**Parameters:**  
**logical\_device** (*str*) – logical device  
**logical\_node** (*str*) – logical node  
**functional\_constraint** (*str*) – functional constraint  
**path** (*List[str]*) – single item path ([<DO>, ..., <DA>, ...])  
**data** (*DataBase*) – data value

**Returns:** write result  
**Return type:** Optional[SetDataValuesResult]

`class` `hat.drivers.iec61850.client.DsManager(conn)`

Bases: `object`

Connection's interface for performing data set managing actions

**create\_data\_set**(*data\_set\_id*, *data\_set\_ln*, *data\_set\_name*, *ds\_members*)

COROUTINE - Create data set

**Parameters:**  
**data\_set\_id** (*str*) – data set logical device  
**data\_set\_ln** (*str*) – data set logical node  
**data\_set\_name** (*str*) – data set name  
**ds\_members** (*List[List[str]]*) – list of data set members where each member is represented as ordered list ([<LD>, <LN>, <FC>, <DO>, ...])

**Returns:** create data set result  
**Return type:** Optional[Response]

**delete\_data\_set**(*data\_set\_references*)

COROUTINE - Delete data sets

**Parameters:**  
**ds\_references** (*List[List[str]]*) – list of data set references represented as ordered list ([<LD>, <LN>, <ds\_name>])

**Returns:** delete data set result  
**Return type:** Optional[Response]

`class` `hat.drivers.iec61850.client.SetDataValuesResult`

Bases: `enum.Enum`

An enumeration.

```
class hat.drivers.iec61850.client.Response
```

Bases: `enum.Enum`

An enumeration.

```
class hat.drivers.iec61850.client.AcsiClass
```

Bases: `enum.Enum`

An enumeration.

```
class hat.drivers.iec61850.client.LogicalNodeEntry
```

Bases: `hat.drivers.iec61850.client.LogicalNodeEntry`

Logical node entry

**data\_object**

*str*

data object

**functional\_constraints**

*List[str]*

functional constraints

### 6.2.2 IEC 61850 Server

```
hat.drivers.iec61850.server.create_server(conf, data_change_cb, command_cb)
```

*COROUTINE* - Create IEC 61850 server

#### Parameters:

**conf** (*dict*) – In case of OSI stack communication, configuration is specified by ‘hat://drivers/iec61850/server.yaml#’ and ‘hat://drivers/copp/server.yaml#’ and ‘hat://drivers/cosp/server.yaml#’ and ‘hat://drivers/cotp/server.yaml#’. In case of XMPP based communication, configuration is specified by ‘hat://drivers/iec61850/server.yaml#’ and ‘hat://drivers/mms/server.yaml#’ and ‘hat://drivers/copp/server.yaml#’ and ‘hat://drivers/xmppsp/server.yaml#’ and ‘hat://drivers/xmpp.yaml#’.

**data\_change\_cb** (*Optional[Callable[[str, List[str], hat.drivers.mms.common.DataBase], None]]*) – data change callback; arguments are logical device, address and data

**command\_cb** (*Optional[Callable[[str, List[str], hat.drivers.mms.common.DataBase], bool]]*) – command verification callback (can be regular function or coroutine); arguments are logical device, address and data; if it returns True, command is starts execution process

#### Returns:

Server

**Raises:** Exception

```
class hat.drivers.iec61850.server.Server(conf, data_change_cb, command_cb)
```

Bases: object

IEC 61850 server

User should not call Server's constructor. For creating new server see `hat.drivers.iec61850.server.create_server()`

```
get_data(logical_device, address)
```

Get data

**Parameters:** `logical_device` (*str*) – local device

`address` (*List[str]*) – item's address

**Returns:** Optional[`hat.drivers.mms.common.DataBase`]

```
set_data(logical_device, address, data)
```

Set data

**Parameters:** `logical_device` (*str*) – local device

`address` (*List[str]*) – item's address

`data` (*hat.drivers.mms.common.DataBase*) – data

```
close()
```

Close server and all active connections

### 6.2.3 Modbus

Modbus high-level communication interface

```
class hat.drivers.modbus.client.DataType
```

Bases: `enum.Enum`

Data type

**COIL**

`hat.drivers.modbus.client.DataType`

**DISCRETE\_INPUT**

`hat.drivers.modbus.client.DataType`

**HOLDING\_REGISTER**

`hat.drivers.modbus.client.DataType`

**INPUT\_REGISTER**

`hat.drivers.modbus.client.DataType`

**QUEUE**

`hat.drivers.modbus.client.DataType`

```
exception hat.drivers.modbus.client.ModbusError(exception_type=None)
```

Bases: **Exception**

Modbus error

Objects of this class are created internally on error

```
hat.drivers.modbus.client.connect(address, device_id, response_
    timeout=5)
```

**COROUTINE** - Connect to remote device using TCP modbus

Address can be formatted as:

- `tcp://<host>:<port>`
- `rtu://<serial_port>?baudrate=<baudrate>`
- `ascii://<serial_port>?baudrate=<baudrate>`

<b>Parameters:</b>	<b>address</b> ( <i>str</i> ) – remote server's address
<b>Parameters:</b>	<b>device_id</b> ( <i>int</i> ) – device id (unit id or slave address)
<b>Returns:</b>	<b>response_timeout</b> ( <i>float</i> ) – response timeout
<b>Return type:</b>	client
<b>Return type:</b>	<a href="#">hat.drivers.modbus.client.Client</a>

```
class hat.drivers.modbus.client.Client(transport, address, wit
    h_locking)
```

Bases: **object**

User should not create instance of Client directly - use `hat.drivers.modbus.client.connect()` instead

**close()**

Close connection

```
write(data_type, start_address, values)
```

**COROUTINE** - Write data to modbus device

<b>Parameters:</b>	<b>data_type</b> ( <i>hat.drivers.modbus.client.DataType</i> ) – data type
<b>Parameters:</b>	<b>start_address</b> ( <i>int</i> ) – starting modbus data address
<b>Parameters:</b>	<b>values</b> ( <i>Union[List[bool],List[int]]</i> ) – values
<b>Returns:</b>	is write successful
<b>Return type:</b>	bool

Throws:

`hat.drivers.modbus.client.ModbusError:`

**read**(*data\_type*, *start\_address*, *quantity=1*)

*COROUTINE* - Read data from modbus device

**Parameters:**

**data\_type** (*hat.drivers.modbus.client.DataType*) – data type

**start\_address** (*int*) – starting modbus data address

**quantity** (*int*) – number of data values (for queue this parameter is ignored)

**Returns:**

values

**Return type:**

Union[List[bool],List[int]]

Throws:

hat.drivers.modbus.client.ModbusError: